

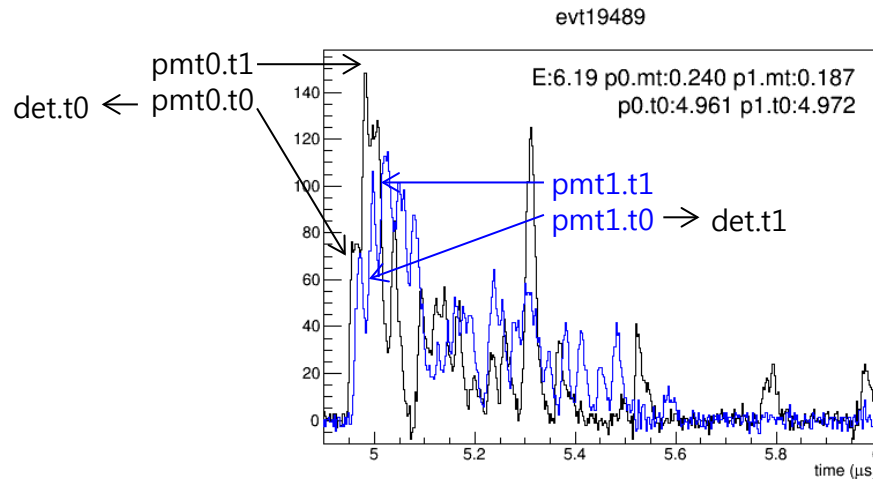
KIMS-NaI analysis

Kim, Kyungwon

2016. 8. 24.

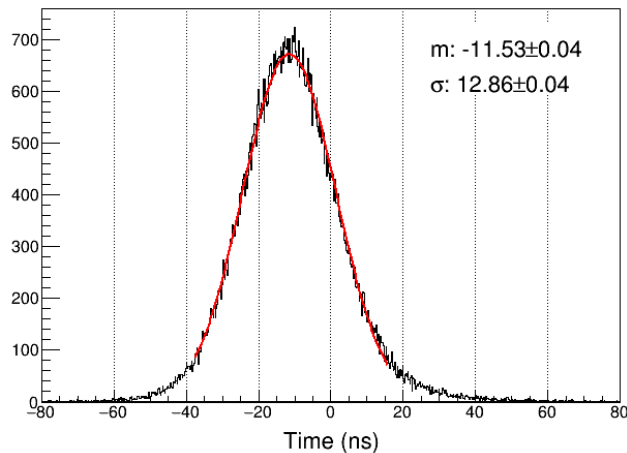
KIMS-NaI analysis – mean time

- $det.t0$

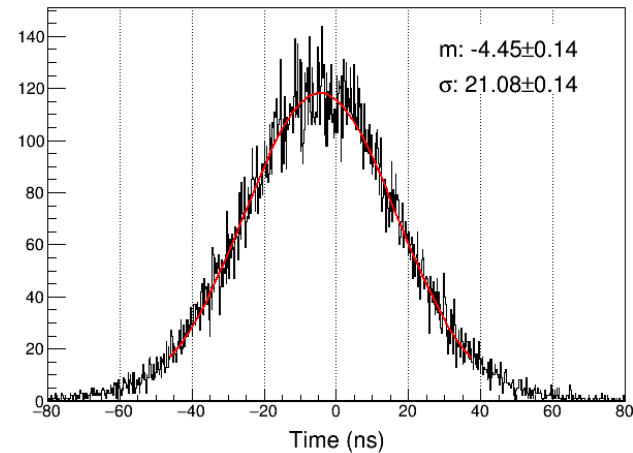


- $pmt0.t0 - pmt1.t0$

Gamma, small NaI002 crystal
(neutron calibration)



Gamma, large NaI002 crystal
(underground data)



KIMS-NaI analysis – mean time

- Mean time

$$pmt.mt = \frac{\sum A_i \times t_i}{\sum A_i} \quad \begin{array}{l} A_i: \text{charge of } i\text{th signal cluster} \\ t_i: \text{time of } i\text{th signal cluster} \end{array}$$

previous

$$det.mt = \frac{(pmt0.mt + pmt1.mt)}{2} - det.start_t \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{if } t_0 > \text{trigger_t} - 0.2 \mu s, \text{ start_t} = t_0 \\ \text{else,} \quad \text{start_t} = t_1 \end{array}$$

→ modified

$$det.mt = \left(\frac{pmt0.mt - pmt0.start_t}{2} + \frac{pmt1.mt - pmt1.start_t}{2} \right)$$

H. W. Joo,

$$PMT1.cluster_time = PMT1.cluster_time - \langle \Delta t_0 \rangle$$

$$det.mt = \frac{(pmt0.mt + pmt1.mt)}{2} - det.start$$

KIMS-NaI analysis – mean time

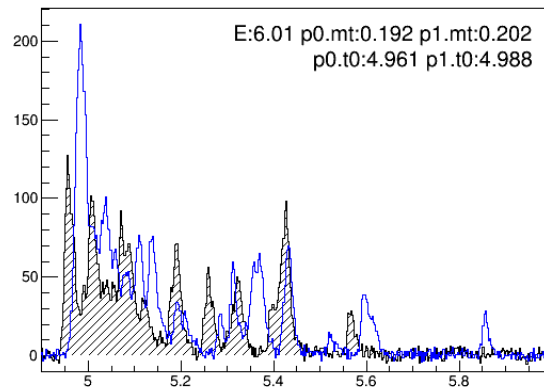
Mean time

$$pmt.mt = \frac{\sum A_i \times t_i}{\sum A_i} \quad \begin{array}{l} A_i: \text{charge of } i\text{th signal cluster} \\ t_i: \text{time of } i\text{th signal cluster} \end{array}$$

previous *det*

→ modified

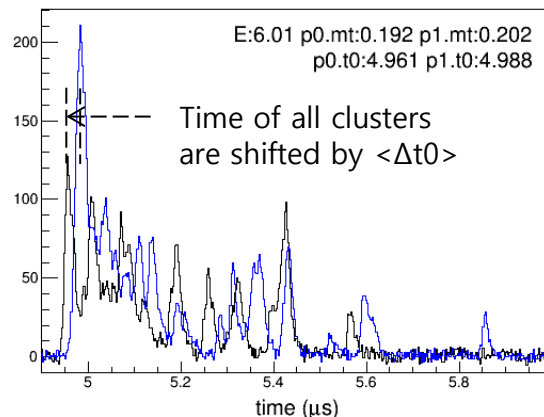
det



H. W. Joo,

PM

det



et.start_t if $t_0 > \text{trigger}_t - 0.2 \mu\text{s}$, $\text{start}_t = t_0$
else, $\text{start}_t = t_1$

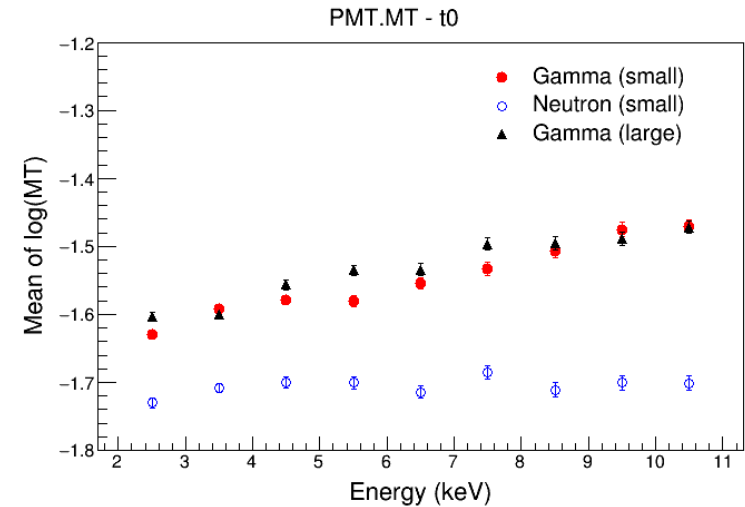
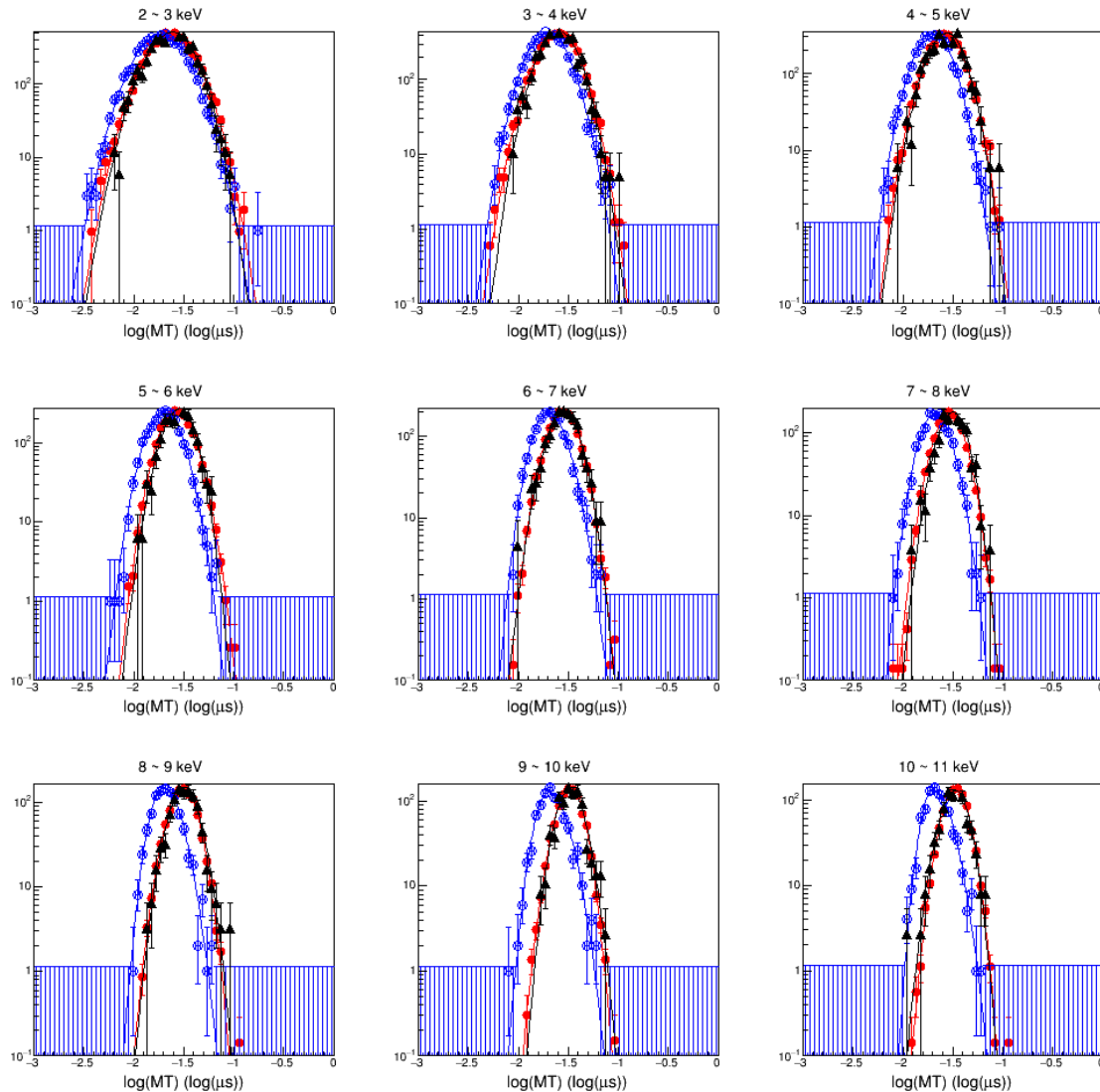
- Estimate mean time of each PMT → average
- No effect from t_0 difference distribution

→ $\text{PMT.MT} - t_0$

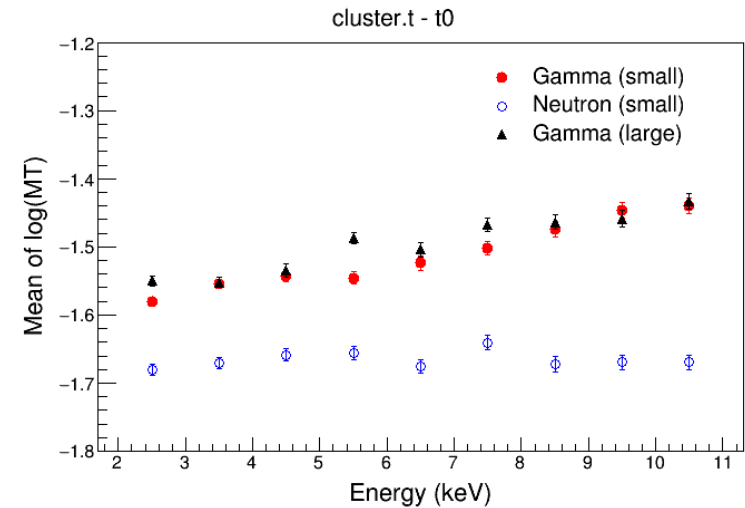
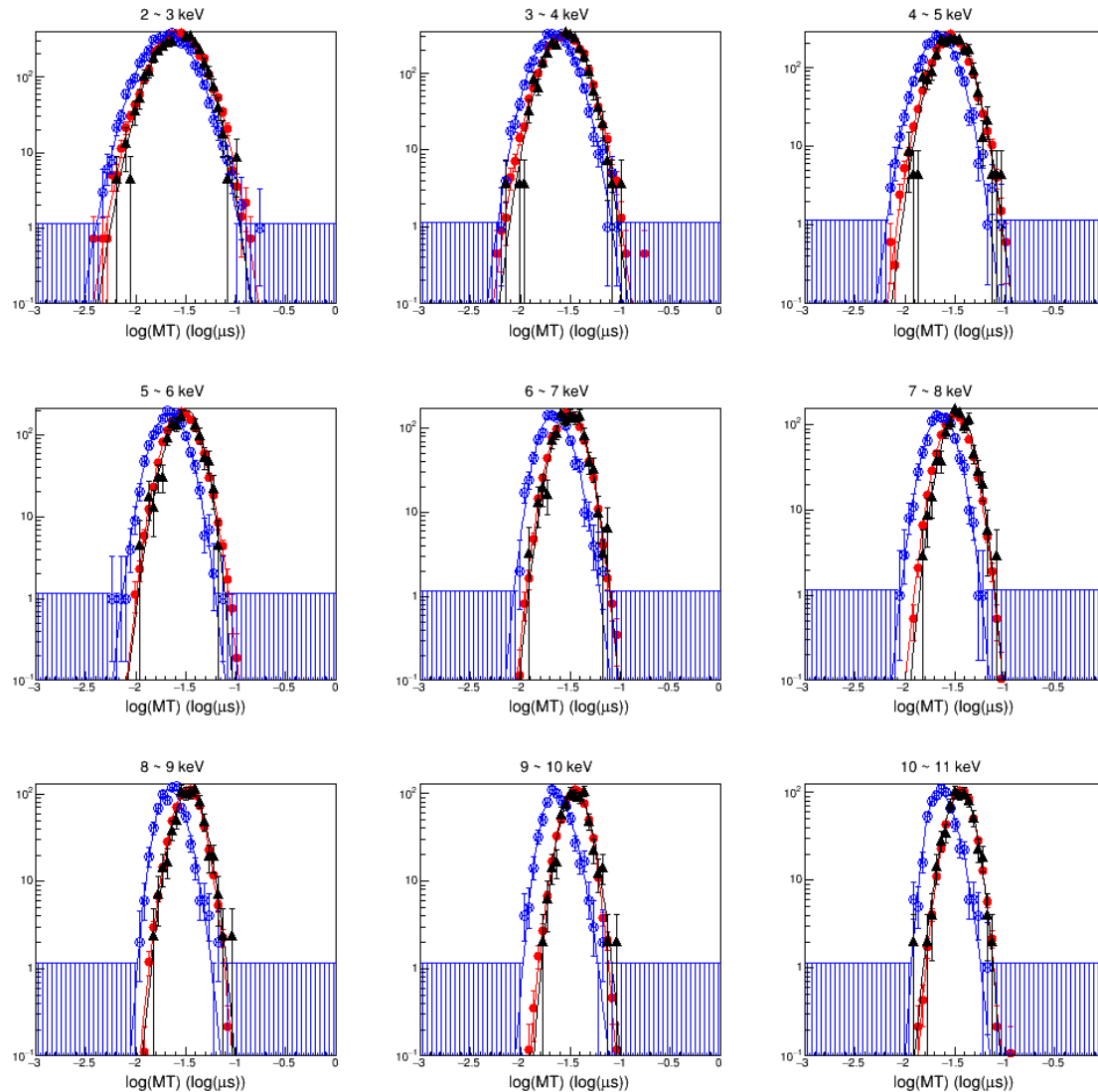
- Shift time of PMT1 cluster by $\langle \Delta t_0 \rangle$
- $\langle \Delta t_0 \rangle = 0$,
RMS of t_0 difference distribution is remained.

→ $\text{cluster.t} - t_0$

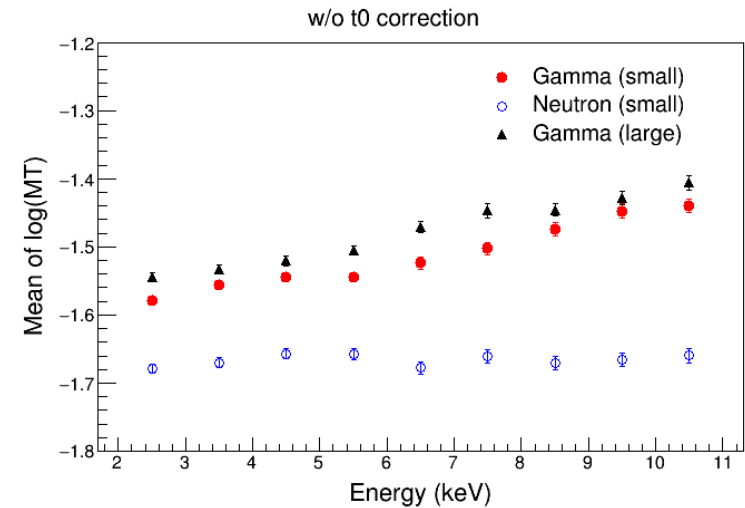
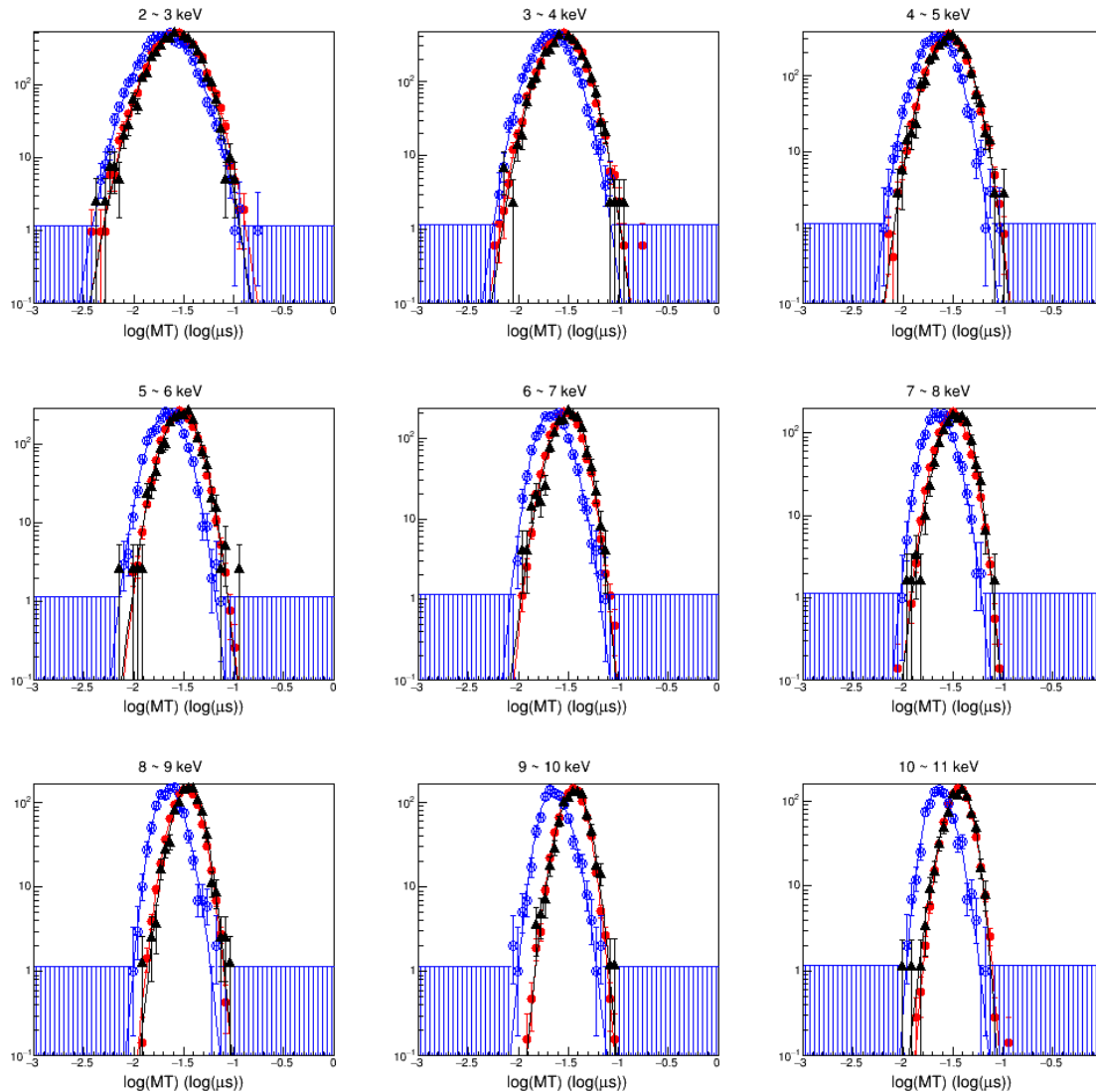
KIMS-NaI analysis – mean time (PMT.MT – t0)



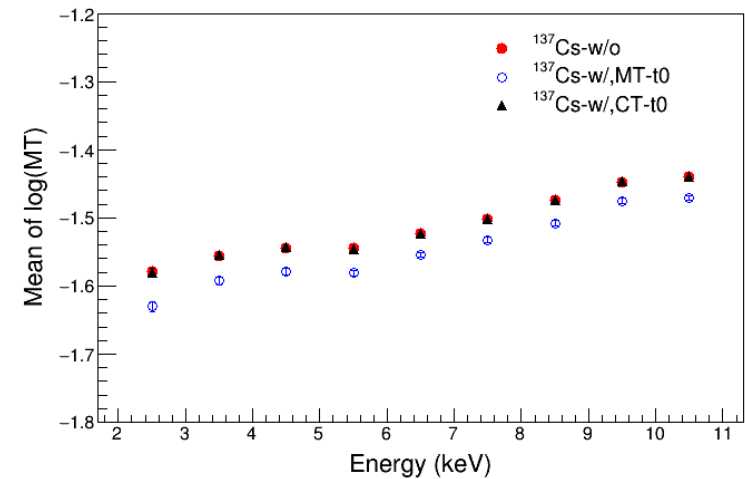
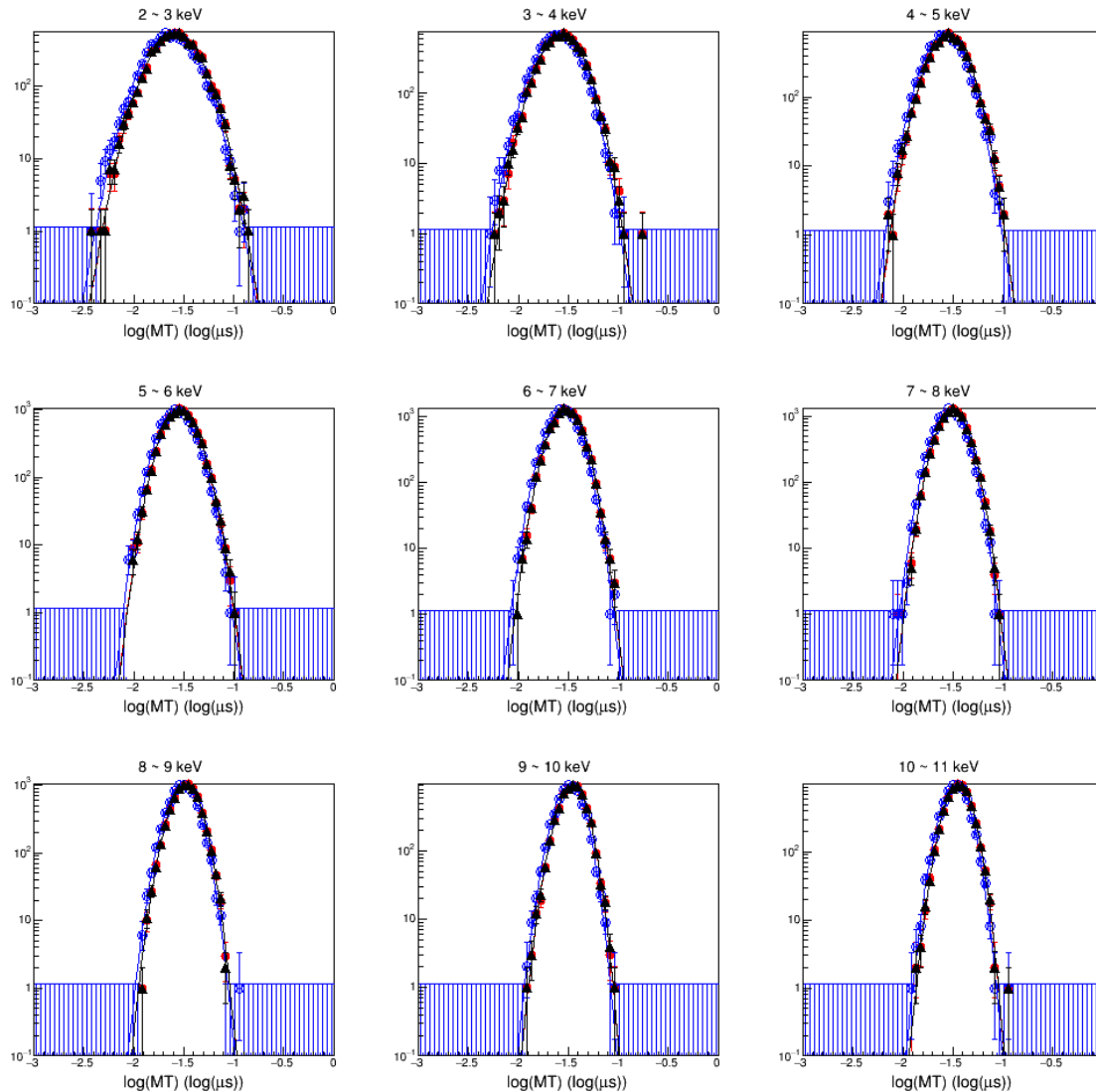
KIMS-NaI analysis – mean time (cluster.t – t0)



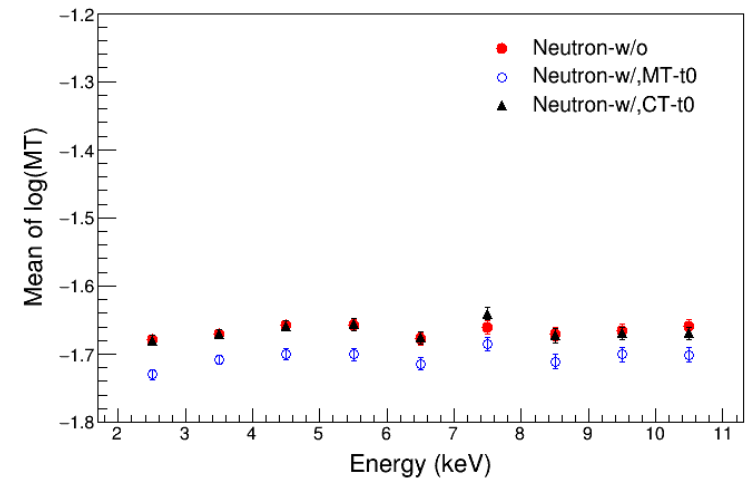
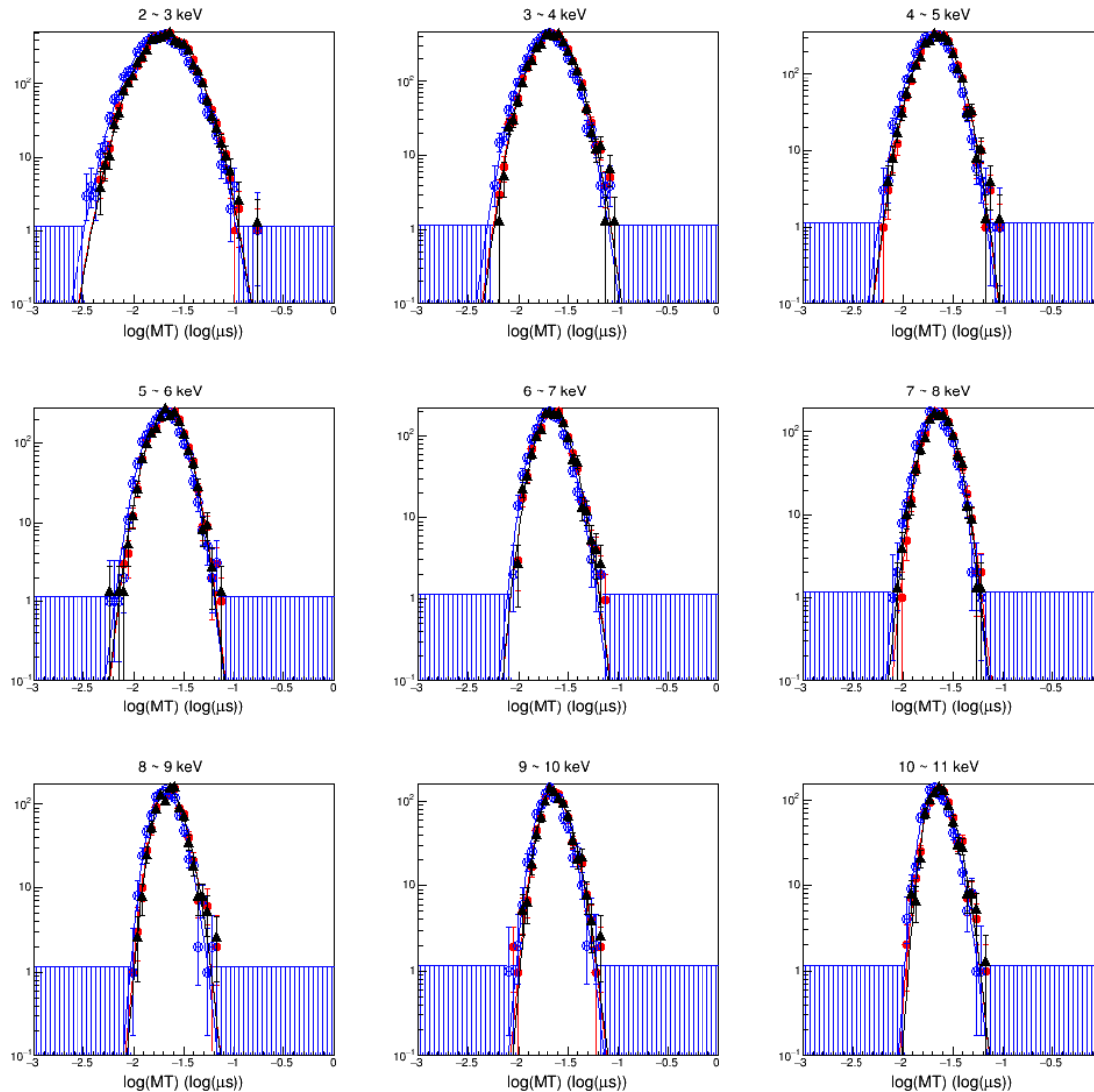
KIMS-NaI analysis – mean time (w/o correction)



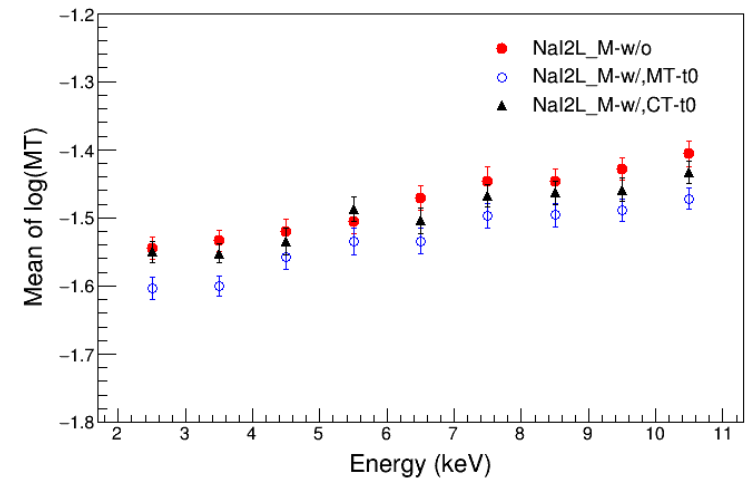
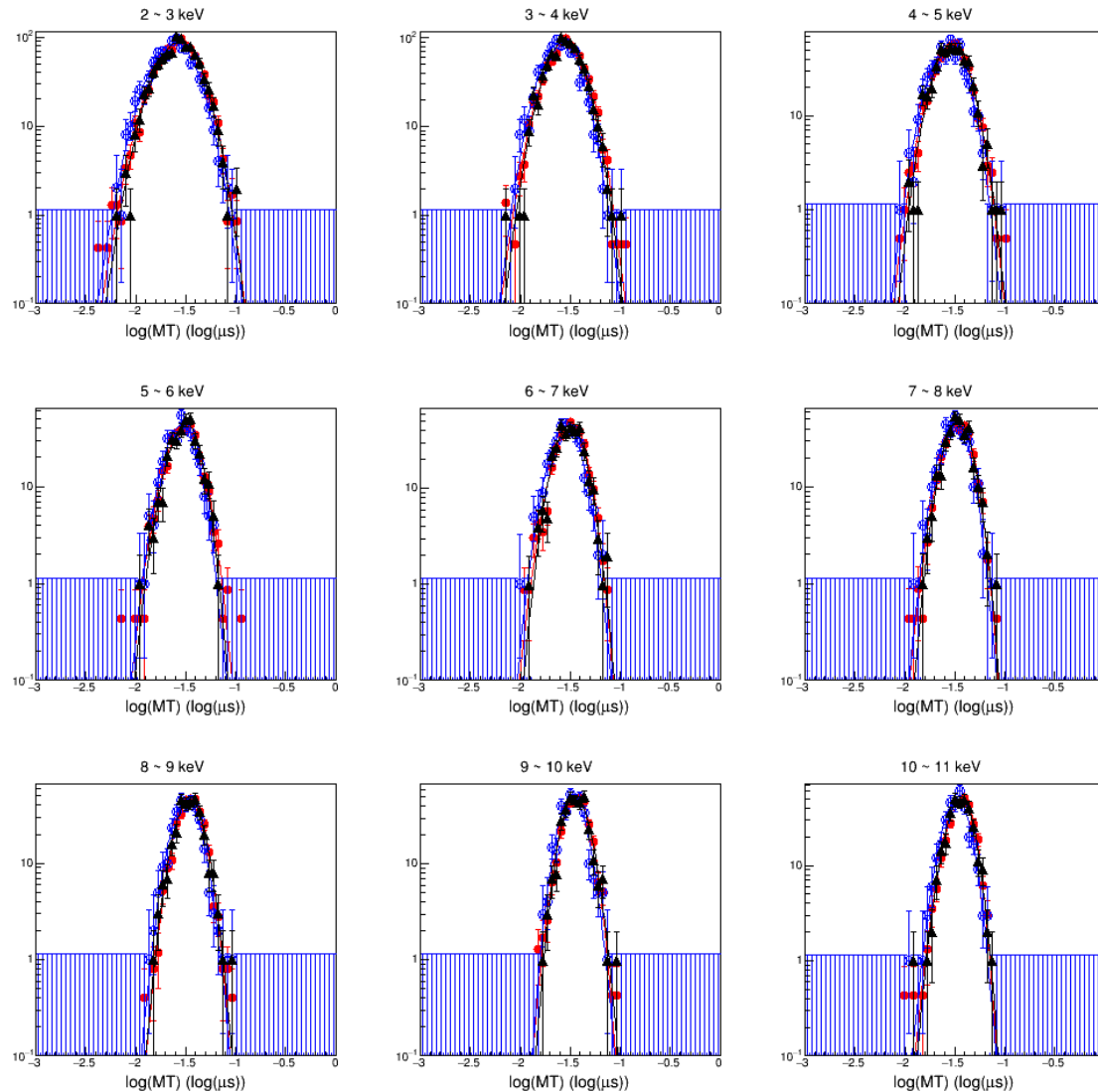
KIMS-NaI analysis – mean time (small crystal, gamma)



KIMS-NaI analysis – mean time (small crystal, neutron)



KIMS-NaI analysis – mean time (large crystal, gamma)



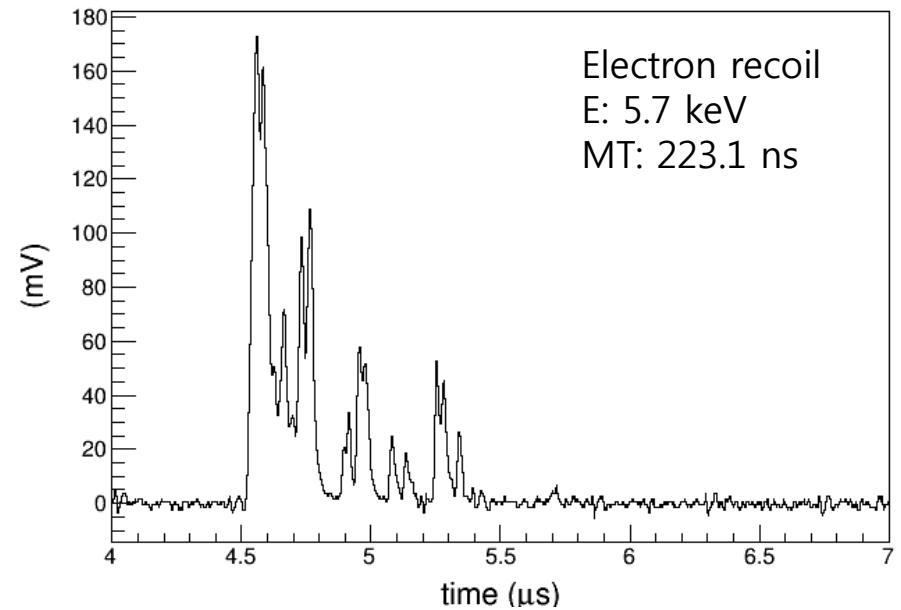
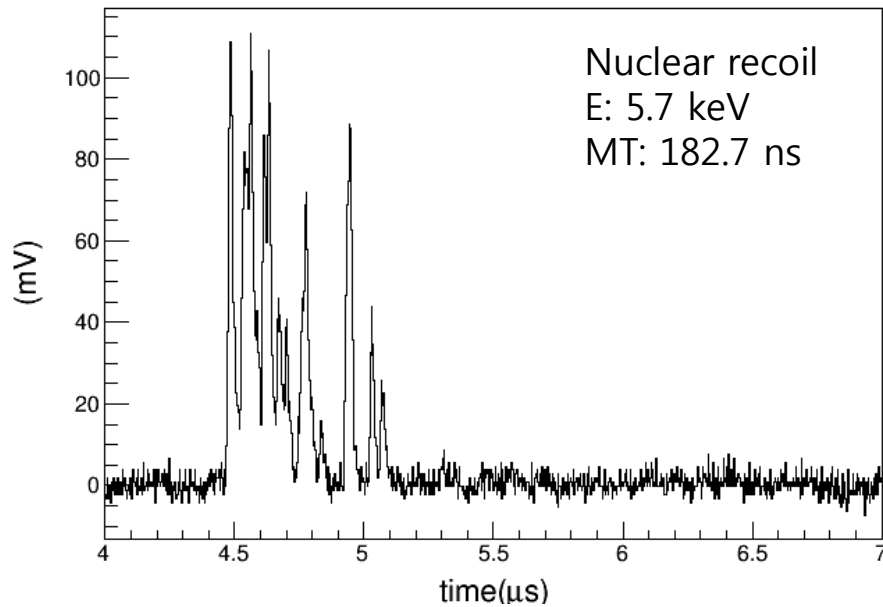
Plan

- Check noise rejection cut (asymmetry, charge ratio and additional cuts)
- Cut rejection efficiency

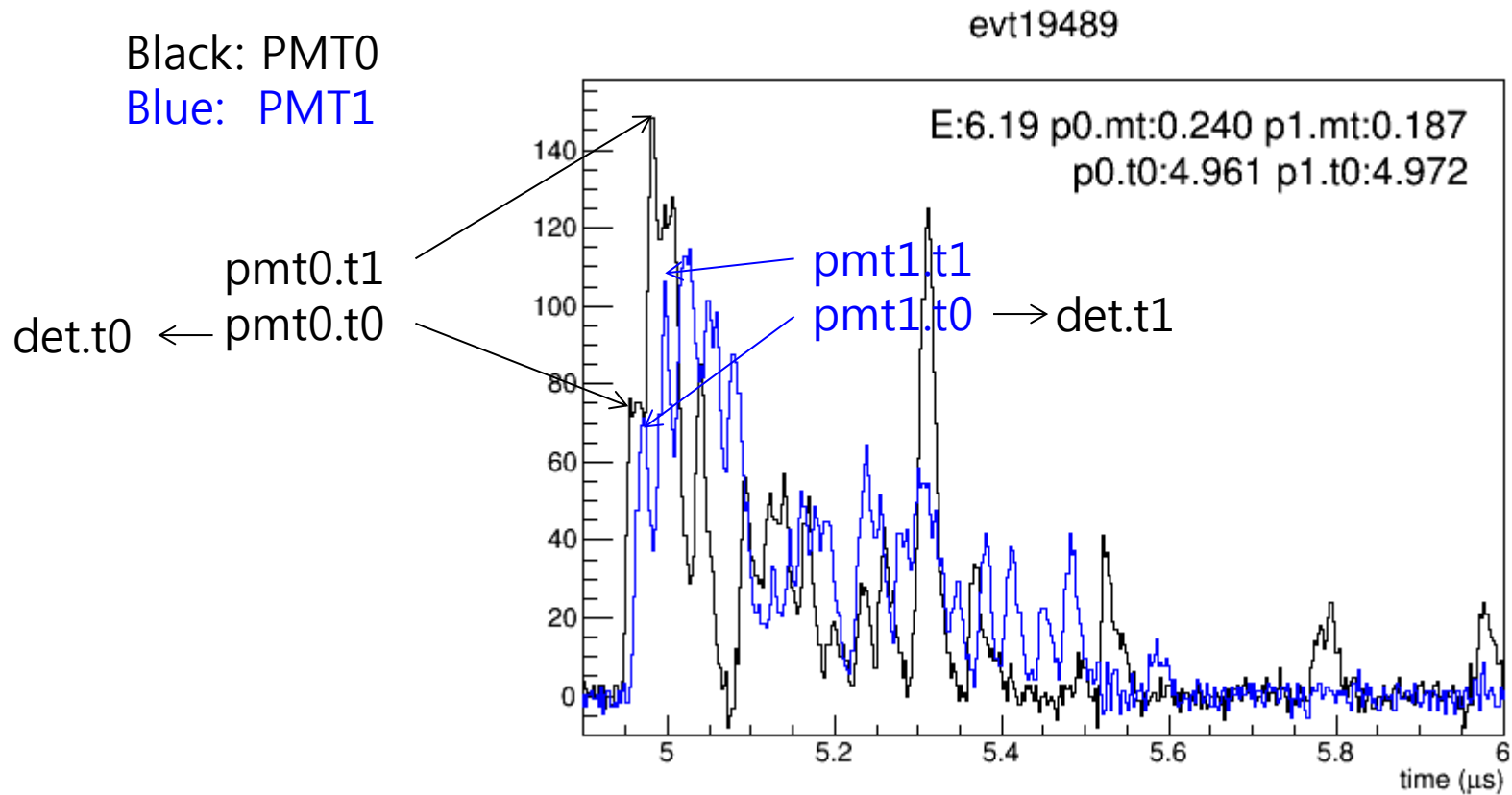
Backup slides

Signal in NaI(Tl) crystal

Scintillation signal in NaI(Tl) crystal

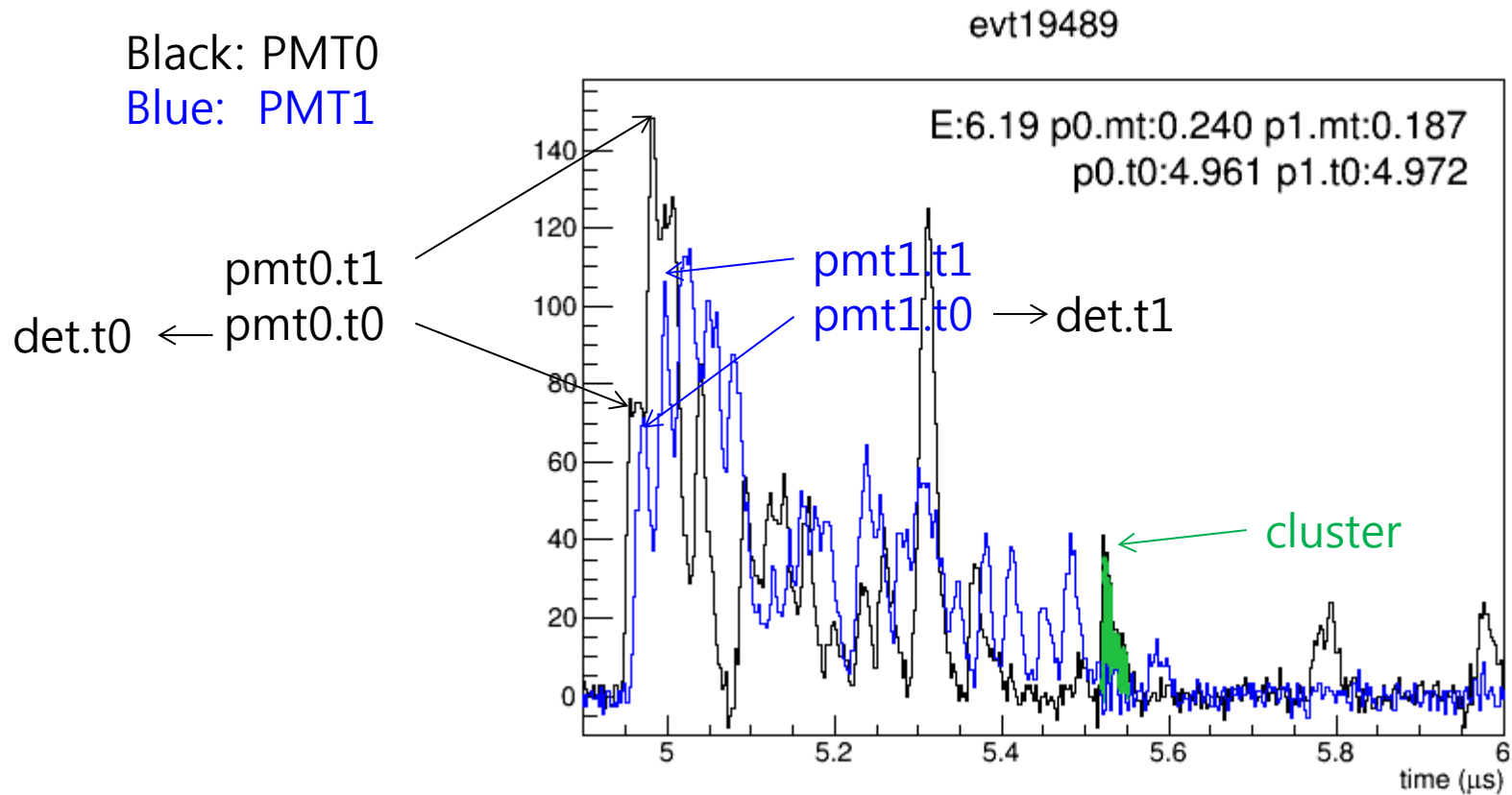


KIMS-NaI analysis



t0: first cluster time
t1: second cluster time

KIMS-NaI analysis



t0: first cluster time
t1: second cluster time

KIMS-NaI analysis – mean time

- Mean time

$$pmt.mt = \frac{\sum A_i \times t_i}{\sum A_i} \quad \begin{array}{l} A_i: \text{charge of } i\text{th signal cluster} \\ t_i: \text{time of } i\text{th signal cluster} \end{array}$$

$$det.mt = \frac{(pmt0.mt + pmt1.mt)}{2} - det.start\ position$$

$$det.mt = \left(\frac{pmt0.mt - pmt0.start\ position}{2} + \frac{pmt1.mt - pmt1.start\ position}{2} \right)$$

start position:

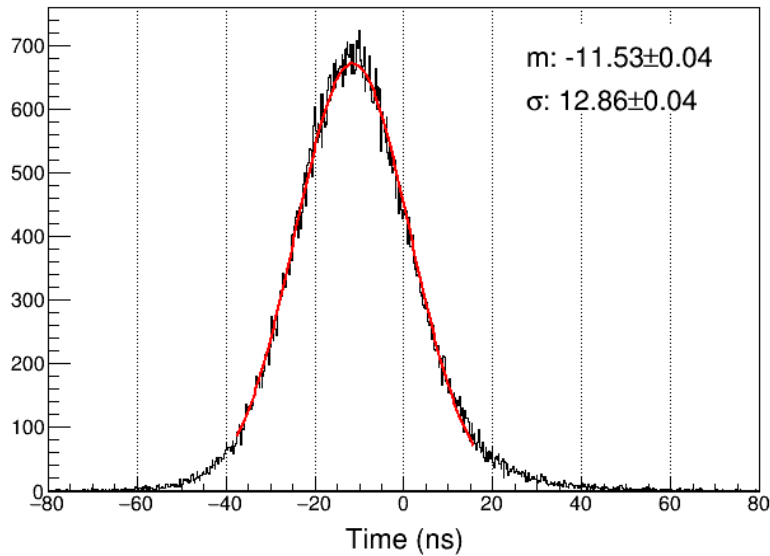
if $t_0 > \text{trigger position} - 0.2\ \mu\text{s}$, start position = t_0

else, start position = t_1

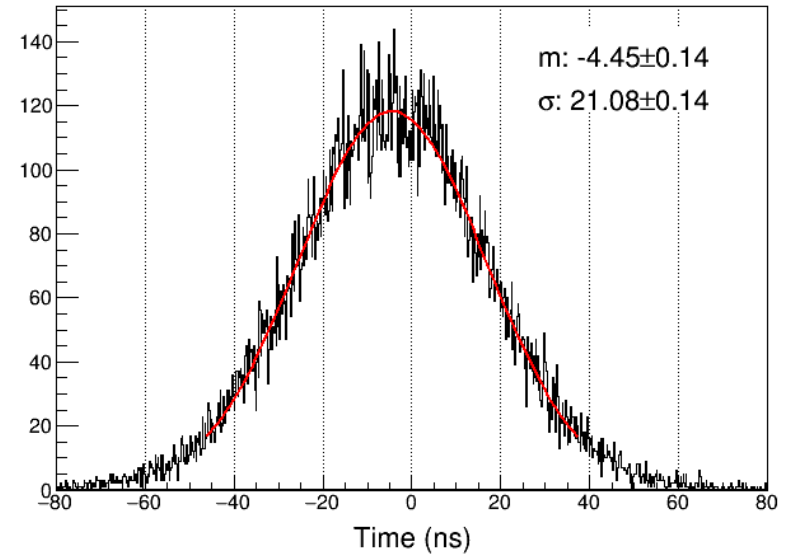
Time difference between first cluster in two PMTs

- $pmt0.t0 - pmt1.t0$

Small NaI002 crystal
(neutron calibration)

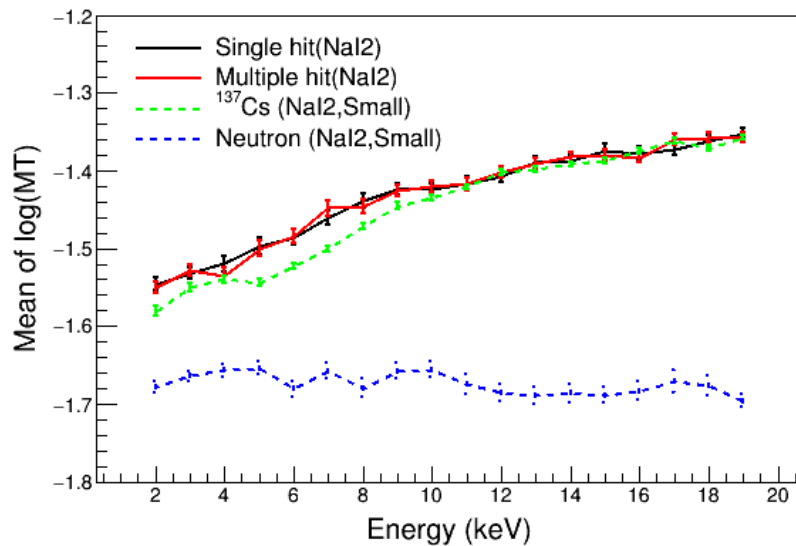


Large NaI002 crystal
(underground data)

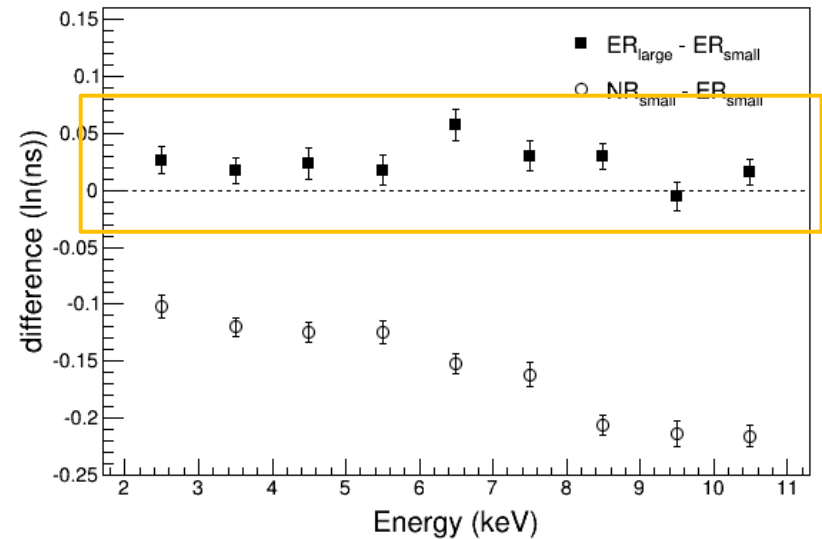


Mean of $\ln(MT)$ distribution (NaI002)

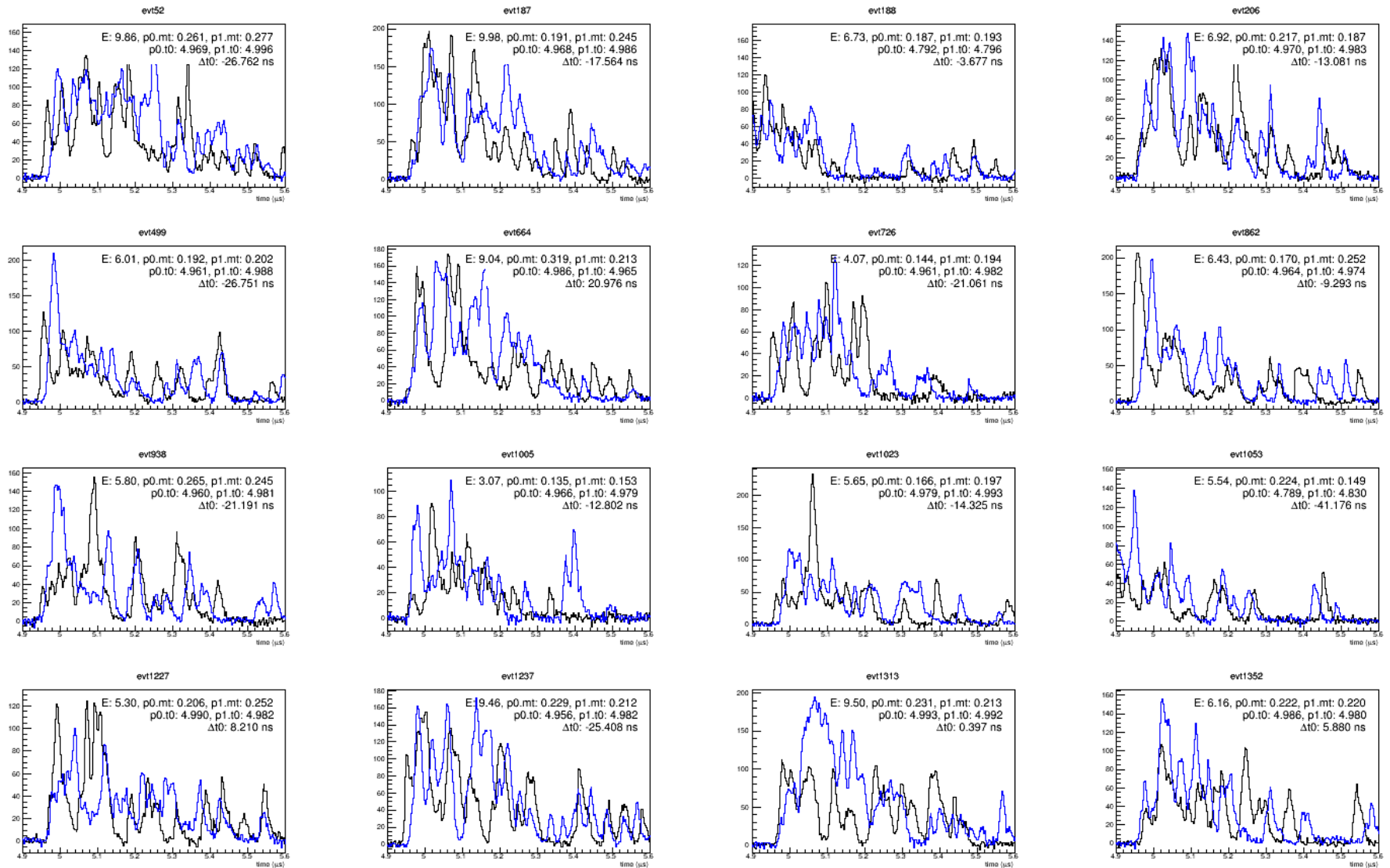
■ NaI002



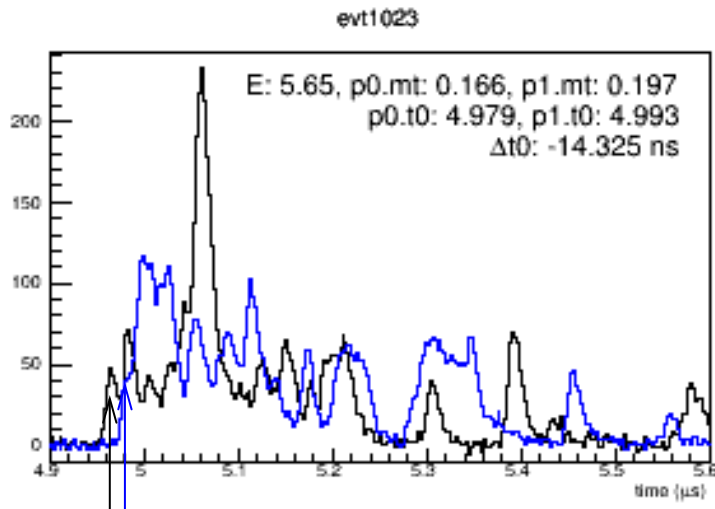
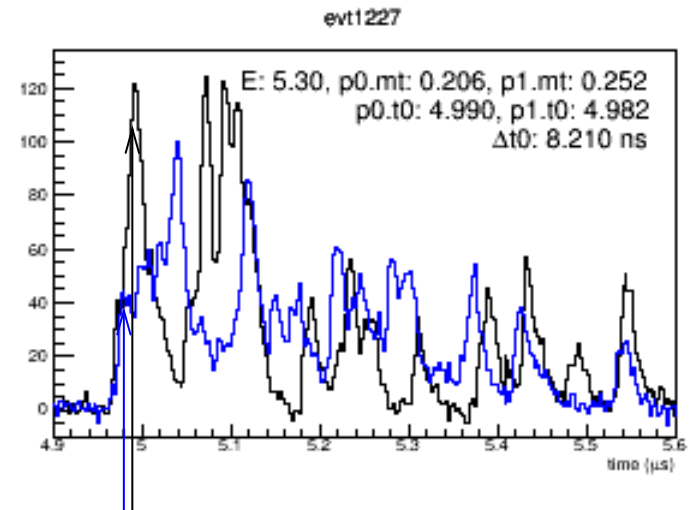
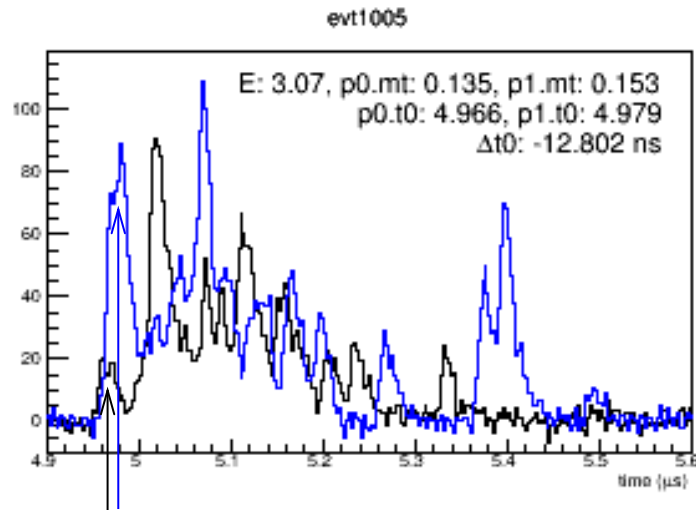
Mean_large - Mean_small



Signals (t0 difference)



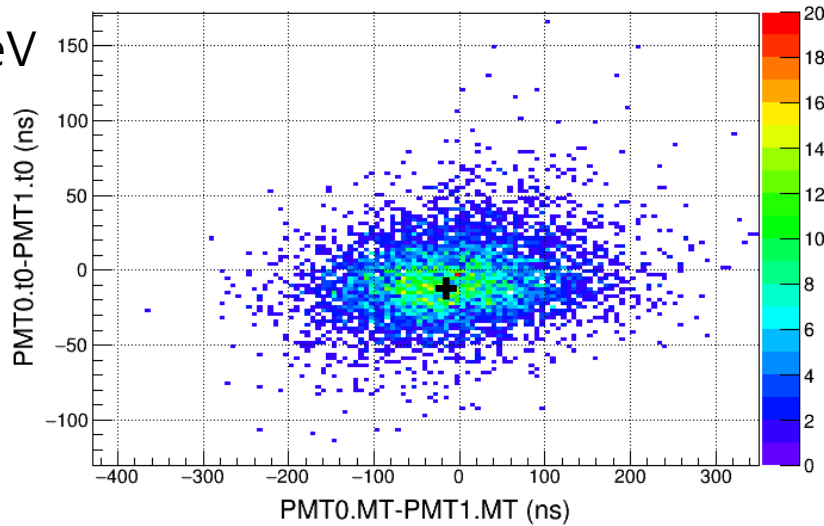
Signals (t0 difference)



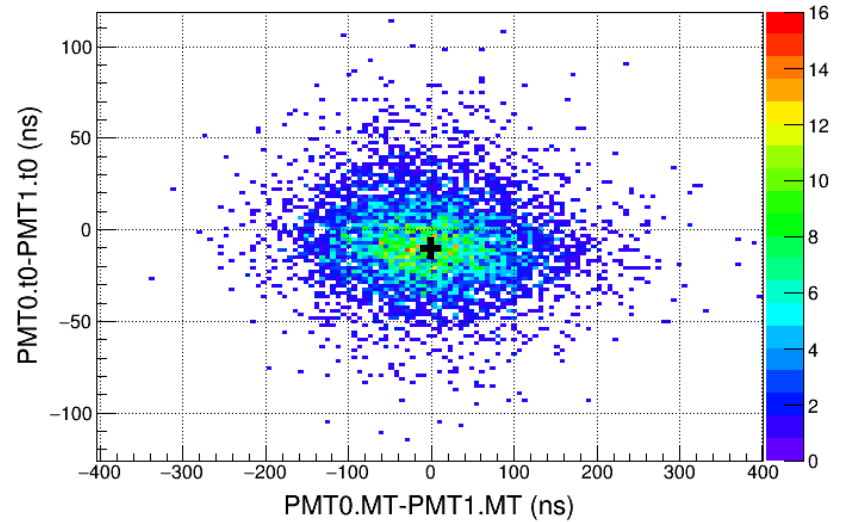
Start position correction

det.start_position

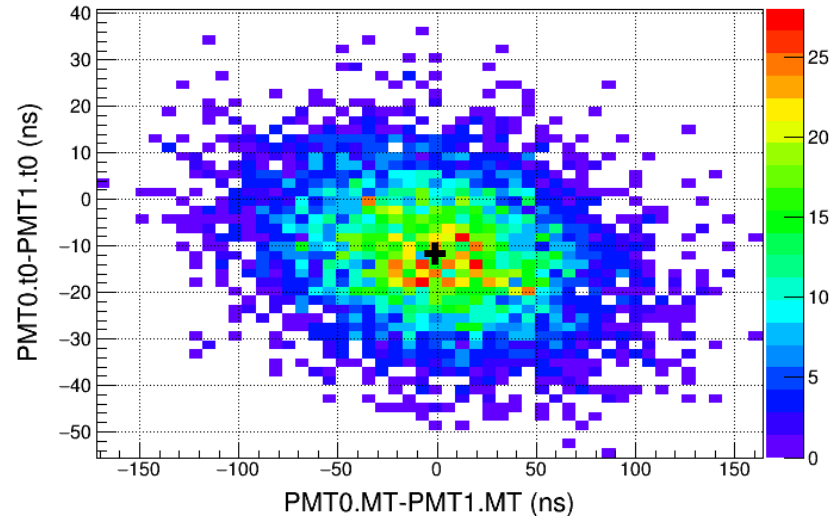
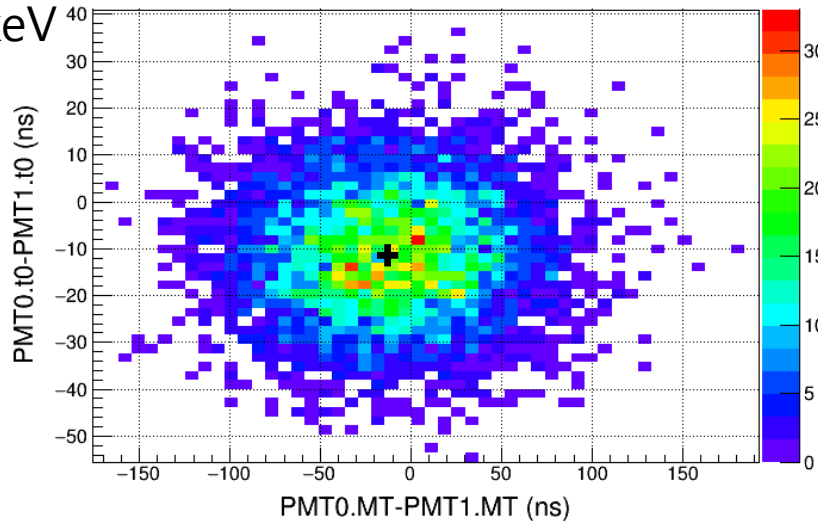
2 keV



pmt.start_position



10 keV



KIMS-NaI analysis – cluster

- Total charge sum
(used for energy calculation and noise rejection parameter)

$$pmt.qc = \sum A_i \quad A_i: \text{charge of } i\text{th signal cluster}$$

$$det.qc = \frac{(pmt0.qc + pmt1.qc)}{2}$$

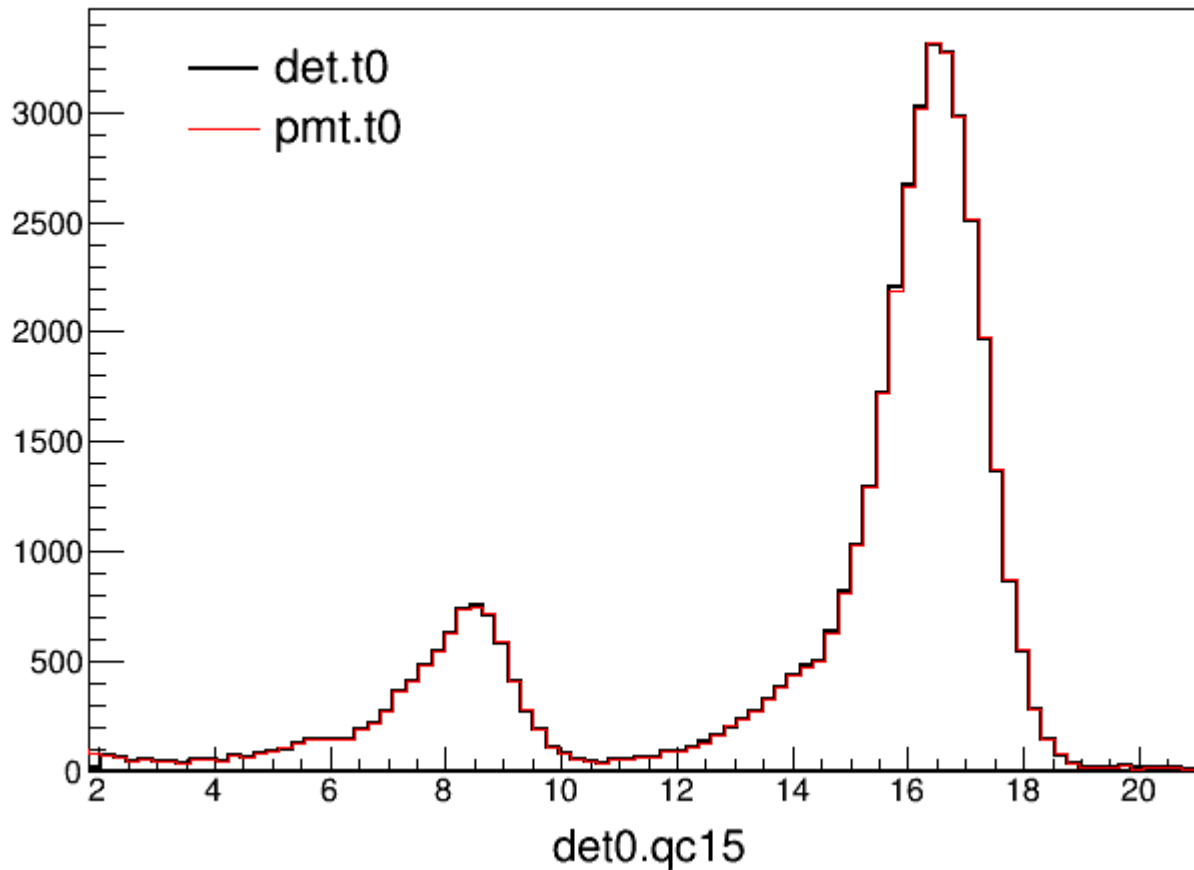
$\sum A_i$: Sum of cluster area

Under time of i th signal cluster below $det.start_position + T$

T: specific time window (ex: $1.5 \mu s$, $5 \mu s$ etc.)

Start position correction – energy calculation

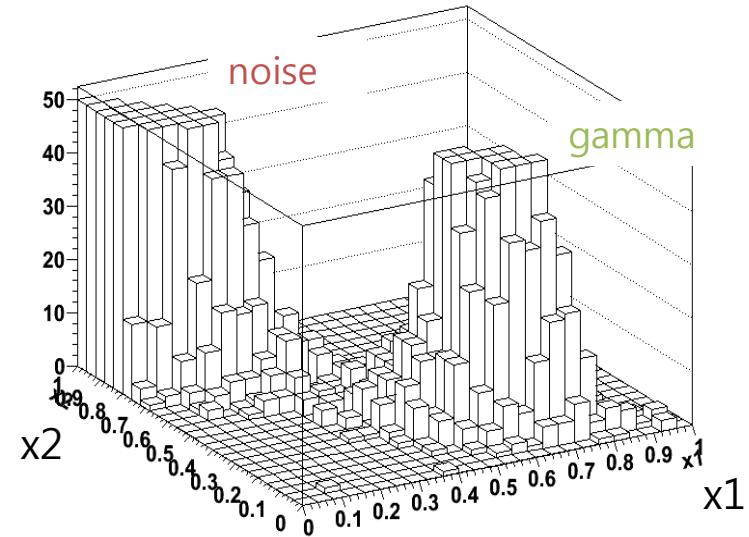
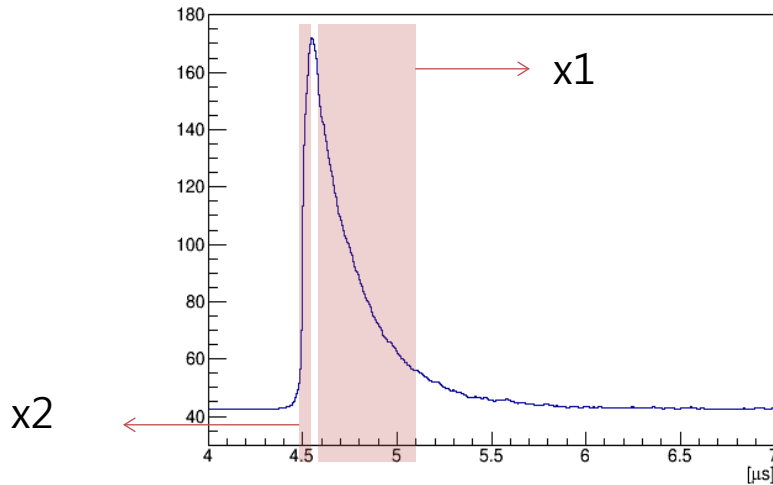
- Total charge sum $\rightarrow$ qc in $1.5 \mu\text{s}$



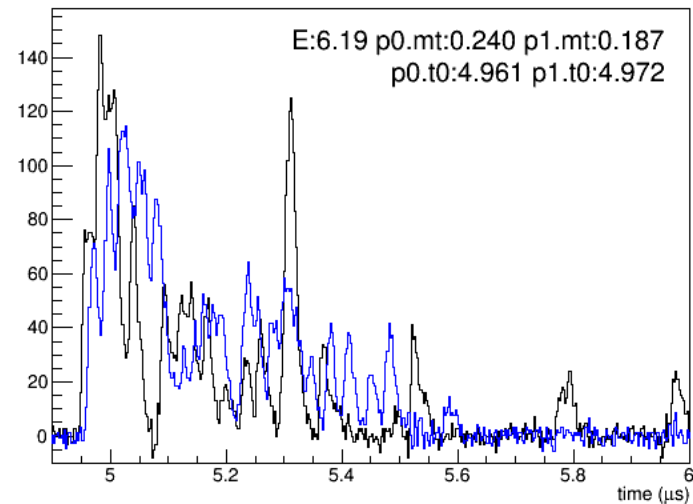
No effect on energy calibration

Start position correction – noise rejection parameter

- Charge ratio

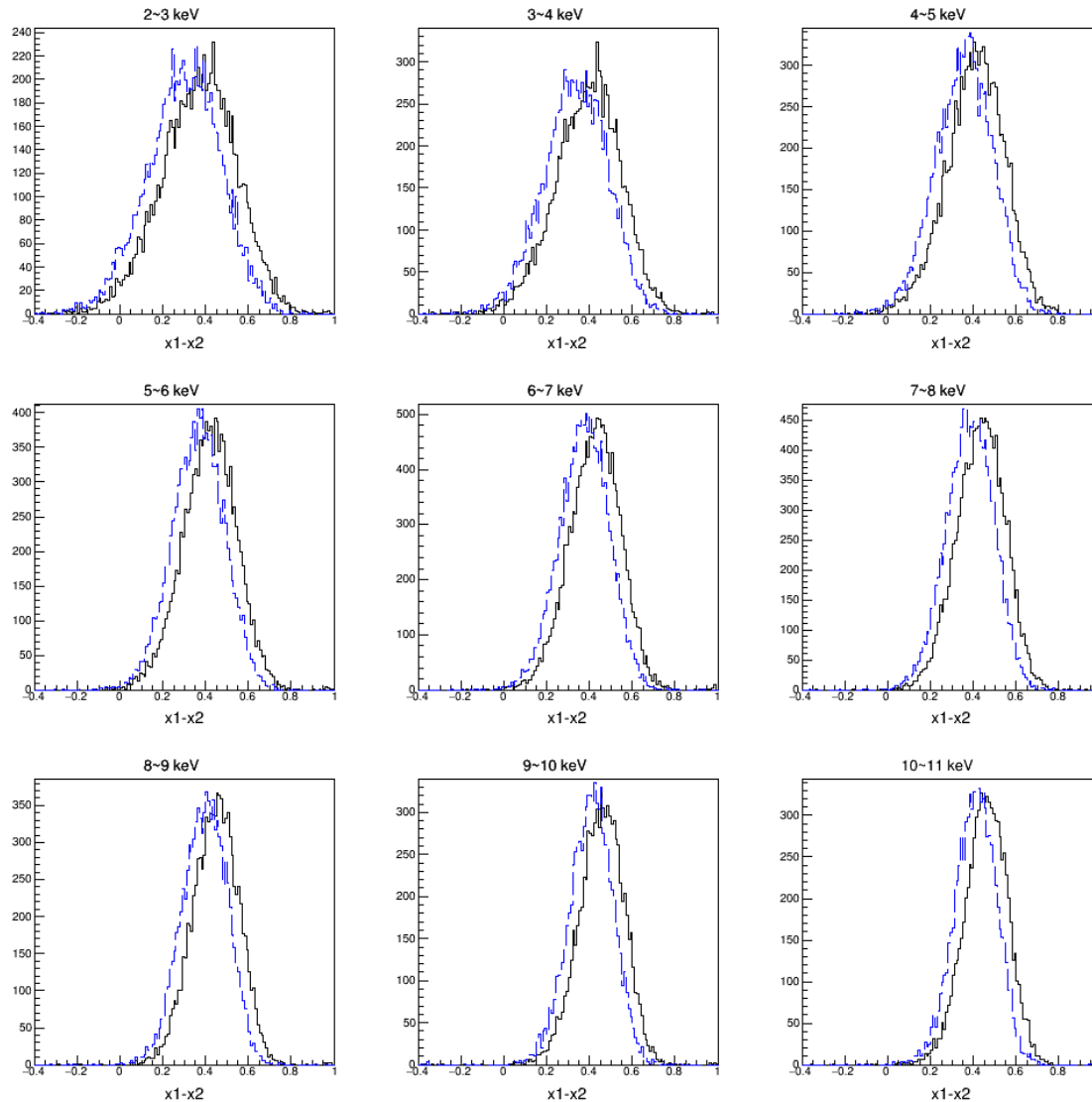


$$X1 = \frac{\text{Area}(100\text{ns} \sim 600\text{ns})}{\text{Area}(0 \sim 600\text{ns})}$$
$$X2 = \frac{\text{Area}(0 \sim 50\text{ns})}{\text{Area}(0 \sim 600\text{ns})}$$



Start position correction – charge ratio

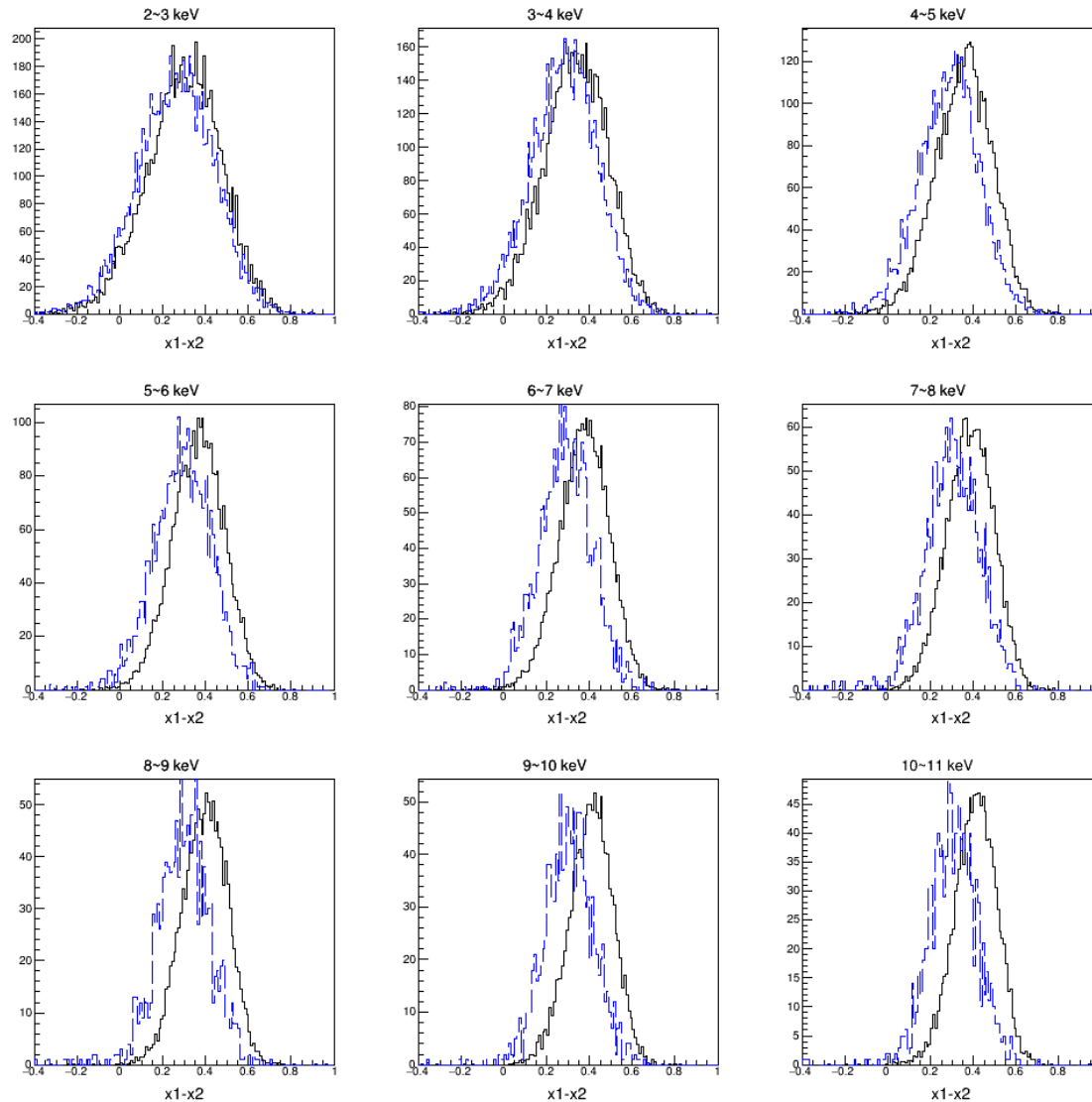
Black: det.t0
Blue: pmt.t0



$x_1 - x_2$ values are changed.

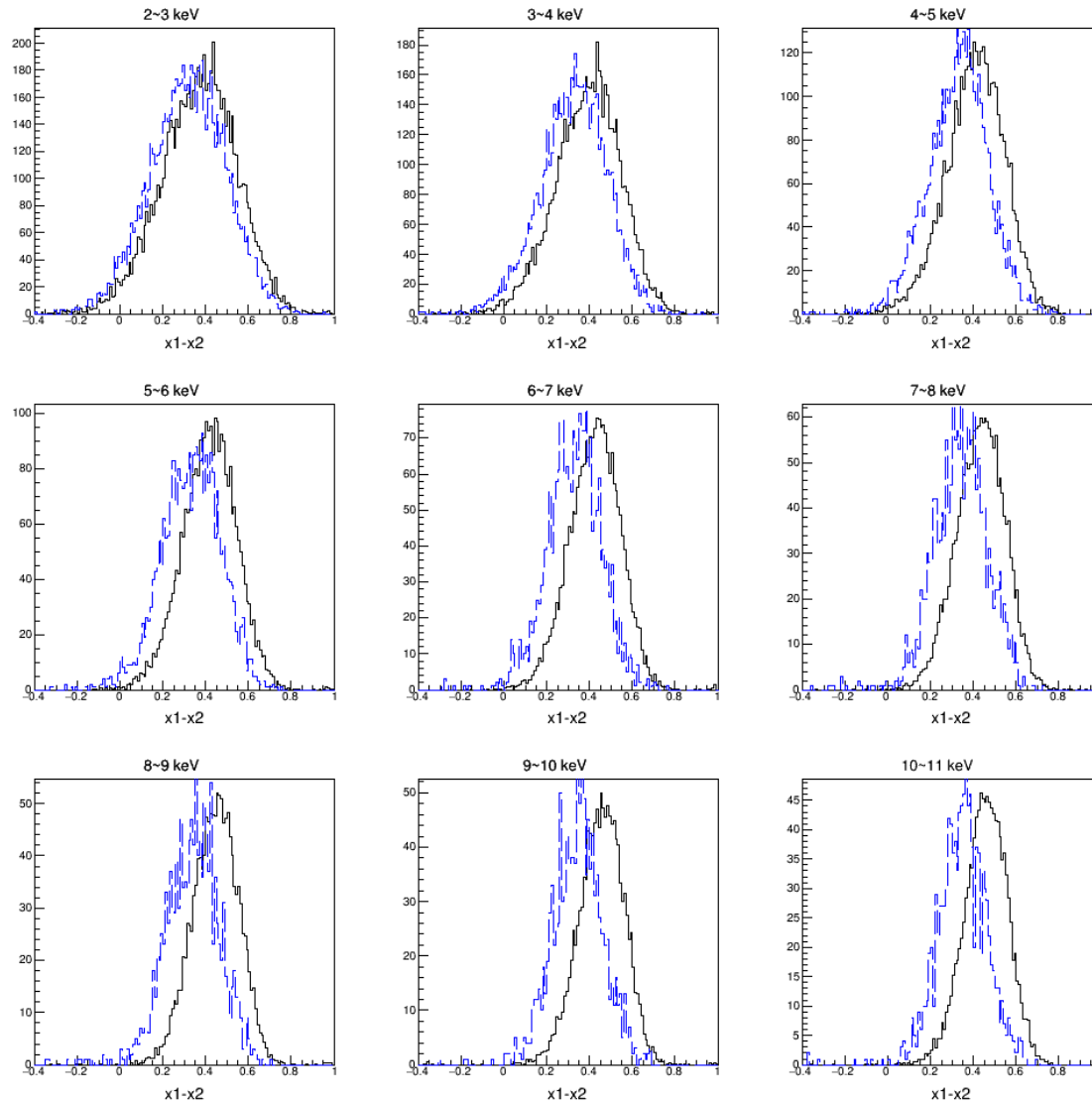
Charge ratio – gamma vs neutron (pmt.t0)

Black: gamma
Blue: neutron



Charge ratio – gamma vs neutron (det.t0)

Black: gamma
Blue: neutron



Plan

- Check mean time distribution in small and large crystal after start position correction

